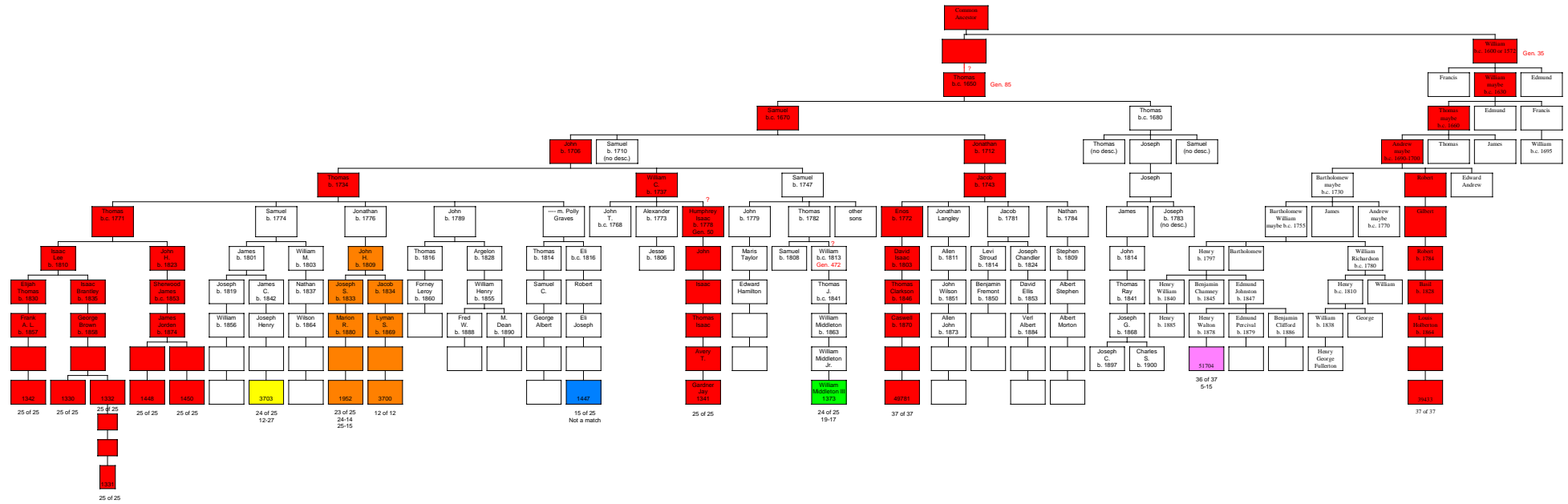


Connections for Graves Family of Drogheda, Co. Louth, Ireland (Gen. 35) and Thomas Graves of New Castle Co., DE (Gen. 85)
 (Rev. 11 Jan. 2011)



NOTES: This chart shows male lines of descent only, since the focus is on using Y-DNA analysis to trace the Graves surname.
 The number in each bottom-colored box is the DNA test ID.
 When two descendants of a common ancestor have exactly the same DNA test results, it is assumed that the common ancestor also had that result, and all boxes up to and including the common ancestor have been given the same color.
 All boxes with the same color have the same DNA test results.
 24 of 25 means that 24 of the 25 markers matched the inferred ancestral haplotype.
 A notation like 13-19 indicates a mutation from the ancestral haplotype, and means marker 13 had a value of 19.
 To substantiate existing lineages and to make connections to other parts of the family (including the earlier ancestry), it is important for more descendants to participate in the DNA study and for those who have already taken part to upgrade their tests to 37 markers.
 Based on present knowledge, it is possible that Thomas Graves of New Castle Co., DE was descended from William Graves of Drogheda, but it is probably more likely that they were both descended from an earlier ancestor, as shown on the chart.